



# An introduction to **Discovery Limited**

#### **Discovery Group**











FY 2019

**Core new business** 

R18bn

14% 5yr CAGR

**Gross Flows** 

R139bn

12% 5yr CAGR

Lives

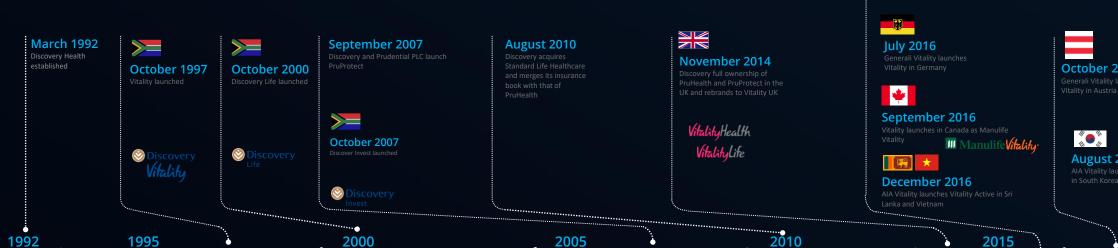
26m

**Countries** 

20

#### Evolution of the group









Discovery Health starts writing new business



September 1999

#### April 2004

Discovery and Prudential plc announce their JV and launch



October 2004
Discovery Card launched



#### 2009

Discovery acquires a 2! share in Ping An Health



#### 

#### May 2011

Discovery Insure



#### July 2013

iscovery launches a / with AIA Group imited in Singapore



October 2013

AIA Vitality is launched in



#### November 2014

scovery announces an tent to enter a strategic artnership with the enerali Group



June 2016

#### April 2015

scovery and John Hancock ters into a strategic rtnership





October 2015

AIA Vitality is launched in th Philippines, Hong Kong and Macau



#### January 2017

Generali Vitality becomes available to corporate client









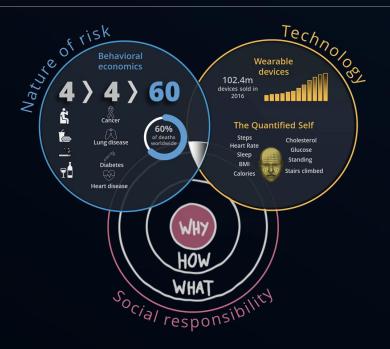
October 2017

Bank licence grante



### 1

# Core purpose and unique Shared-Value Model





#### WHY

Make people healthier

and enhance and

protect their lives

#### HOW

#### Members

Improved health, better value through improved price and benefits

# Society Healthier society Improved productivity Reduced healthcare burden Insurer Insurer Lower claims Higher margins Positive selection and lower lapses

#### **WHAT**







Short-term insurance

Banking

Wellness











#### Members

Improved health, better value through improved price and benefits



**Society** Healthier society

Improved productivity Reduced healthcare burden

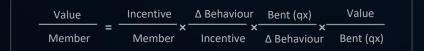
Insurer savings

Insurer Lower claims Higher margins Positive selection and lower lapses









#### Few key behaviours per industry and they are correlated



Life & Health risk Lifestyle Chronic Deaths worldwide behaviours conditions Accident risk Driving Driving Fatal behaviours conditions accidents Retirement risk Controllable Inadequate retirement Conditions behaviours funding Banking risk Controllable Credit defaults and Conditions behaviours retirement shortfalls

Example | Relative risk of defaulting on credit based on how you manage your money vs. how you manage your health

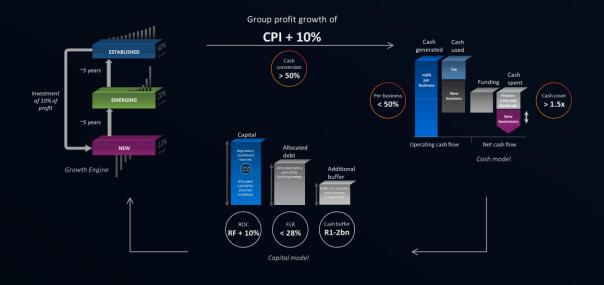
Better Health

Blue Bronze 100% 83% 53% 31% 36% Blue 39% 24% 18% 10% 8% Bronze 12% 6% 3% 4% 3% 6% 4% 3% 1% 0%

Better Financial Management



# 2 Growth and Capital Model



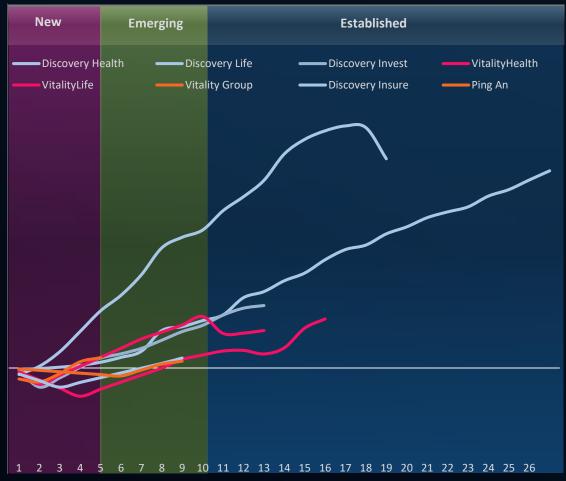
#### Organic growth methodology





Group Profit growth of

CPI + 10%



Years since Inception

#### Capital Management framework



#### Three pillars of capital Targeted capital measures

Allocated Solvency Capital Capital Return on capital risk free + 10% Dedicated Dedicated capital and reserves capital for planned **5 Year** Capital Plan Projection initiatives Additional Individual business ORSA Solvency 1 FLR Buffer **5 Year** Capital in 200 year < 28% assessment including new Plan business written Projection Earning a rate of: risk free + 10% **New initiatives** and safety margins in emerging and new Cash buffer businesses R1bn - R2bn

#### Cashflow Management framework



#### R5.9bn

Cash generated from in-force

(R5.7bn)

Cash used net of funding

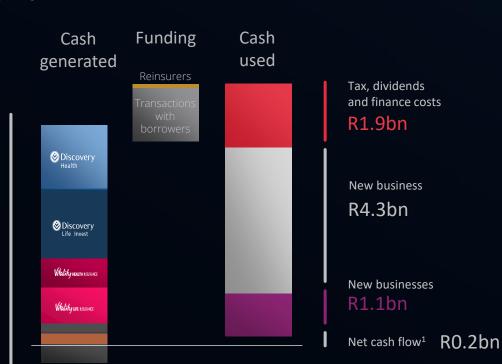
#### R221m

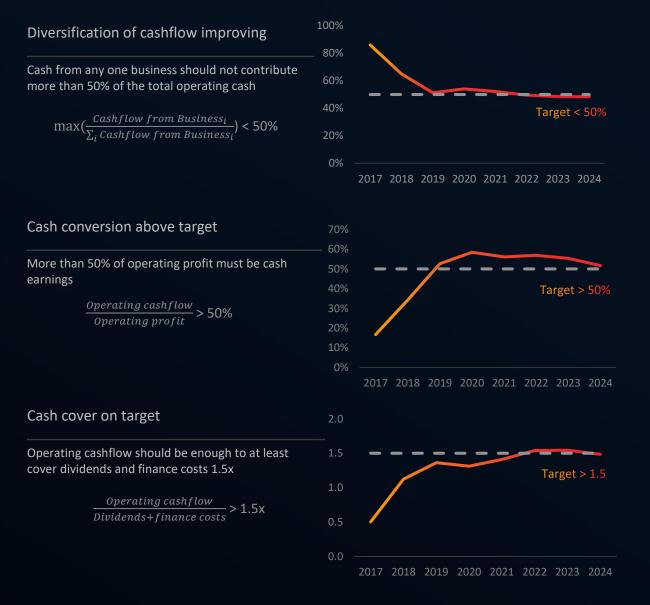
Net cash flow

Cash generated from in-force

business

R5.9bn

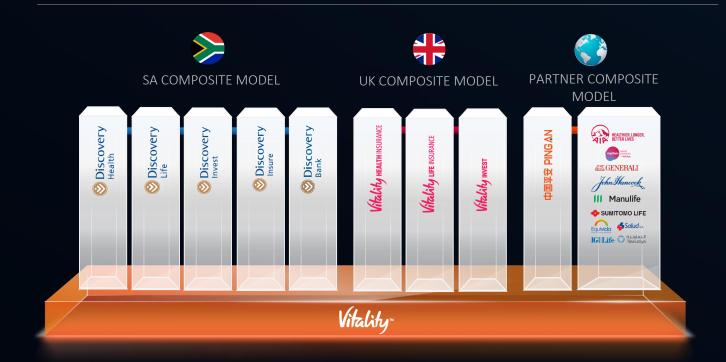






### 

### Business overview









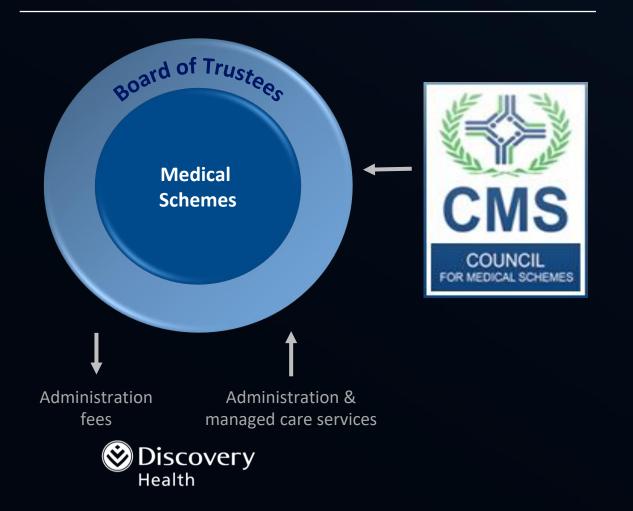
# **Discovery**Health

# Regulatory Environment: non-profit funds with open enrolment and community rating with no mandate



Health Funds are not for profit "mutuals" governed by the Council for Medical Schemes

Significant adverse selection pressures



Open enrolment; Guaranteed acceptance; limited underwriting



Strict solvency regulations

25%







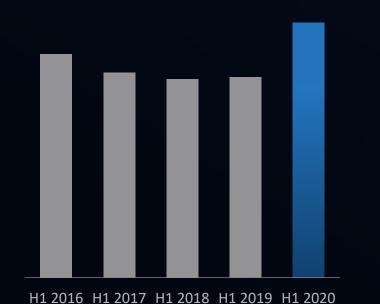
New business API

Rm

+26%

to R4 367m

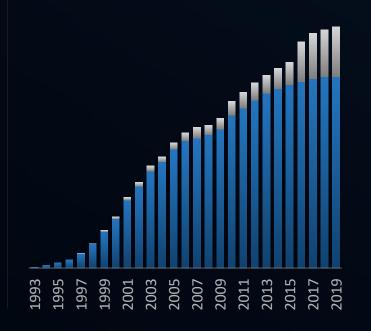
incl. take-on of new closed schemes



Membership

>3.5m

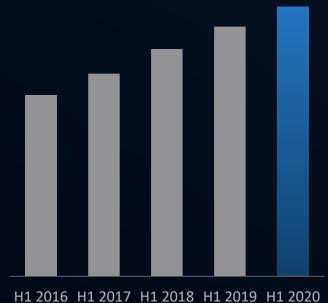
under administration



Normalised operating profit

Rm

to R1 575m



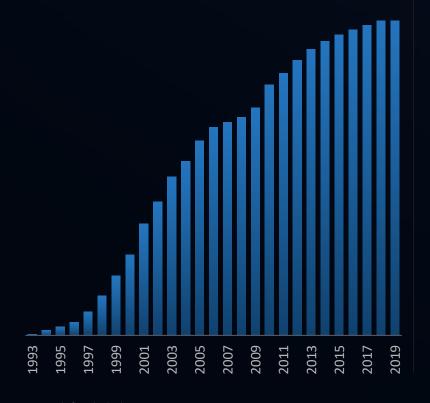




#### Membership

56.6%

Market share<sup>1</sup> as at Sep 2018



Value and competitive advantage

-16.7%

(2019: -16.6%)

Lower average premiums in the scheme market

7.38%

DHMS administration expenditure as % of gross contribution income

R6.8bn

Saved due to managed care interventions

#### Financial strength

AAA

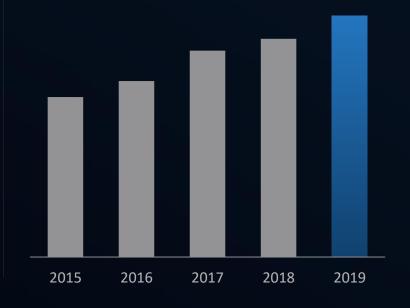
27.3%

Credit rating

Unaudited solvency

### R19.5bn

Unaudited reserves



#### Managing a complex regulatory environment



**NHI** 

NATIONAL HEALTH
INSURANCE BILL

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200 km 700 km

**HMI** 



Section 59 hearings



Circular 80

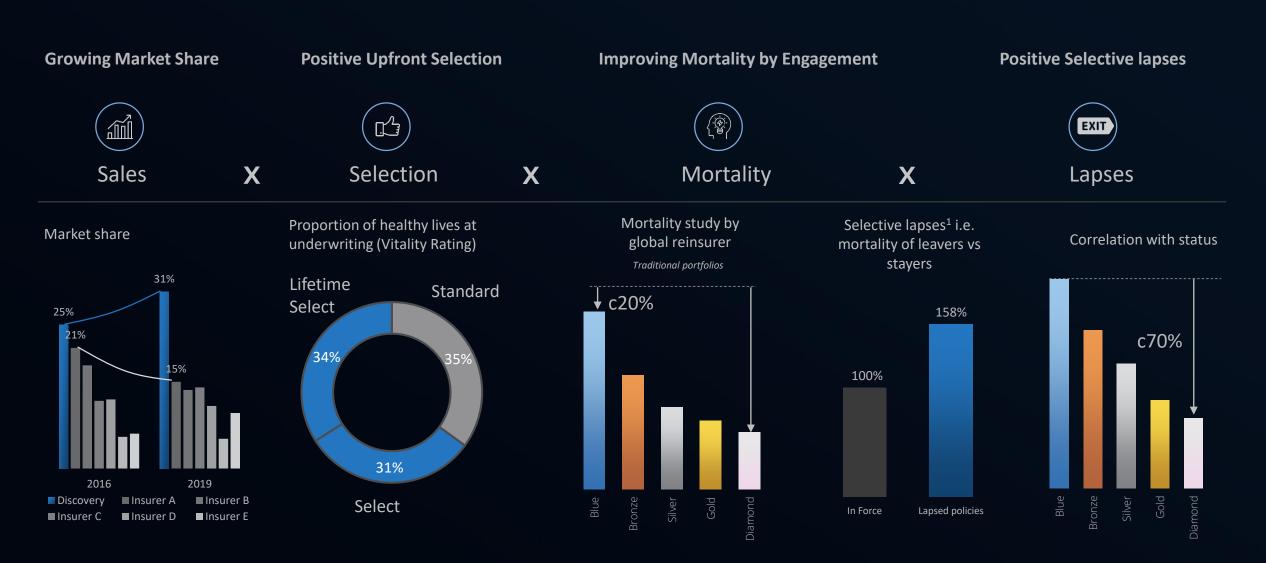




# **Discovery**Life

#### The dynamics of the model in practice





#### Our model creates substantially different actuarial dynamics



Relying on traditional underwriting is not optimal

Underwrite at inception

Flat market premium

Dynamic pricing through the Shared-Value Model



#### Sales

Increased new business

#### Selection

Initial selection of healthier lives

#### Behavioural

Engagement and behaviour change

#### Lapses

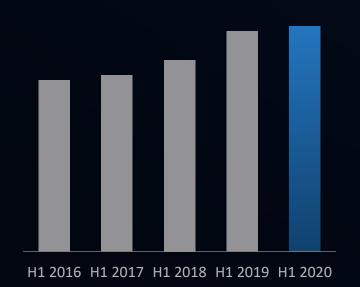
Positive selective lapsation





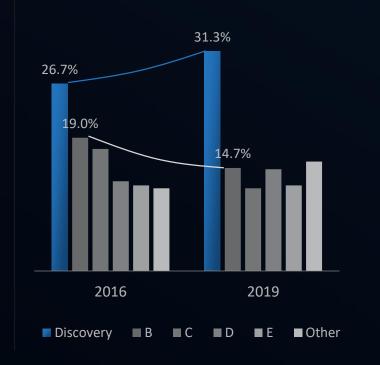
Core new business API

+2% to R1 240m



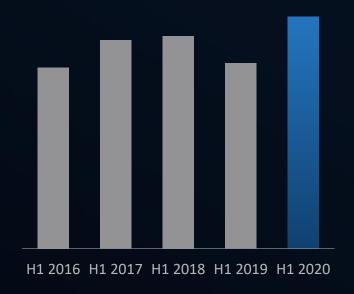
Market share

31% of retail affluent market



Normalised operating profit

+25% to R1 875m

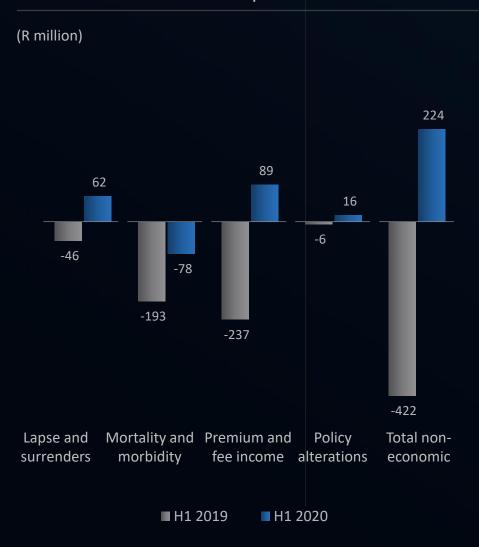


For 9 months January – September 2019

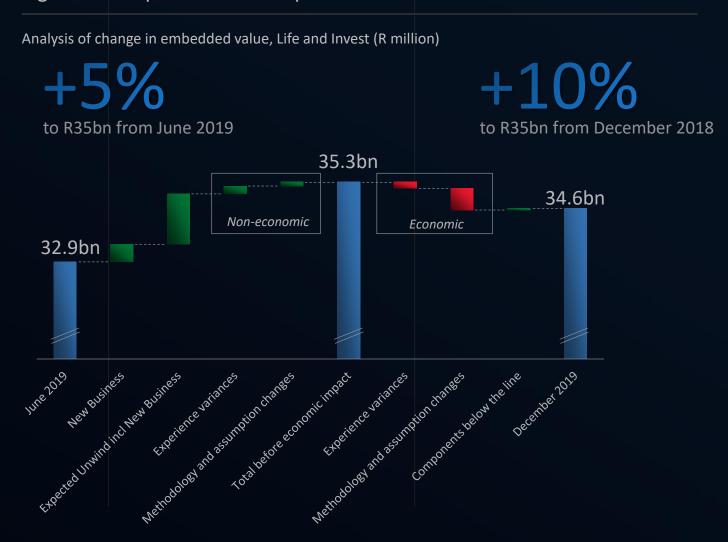
#### Positive experience variances



#### Positive non-economic experience variances



#### Significant improvement in experience variances

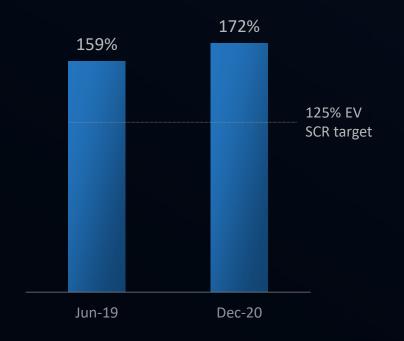


#### Robust capital and cash flow



#### Improvement in capital

SCR cover ratio



#### Cash emergence as planned

Rm

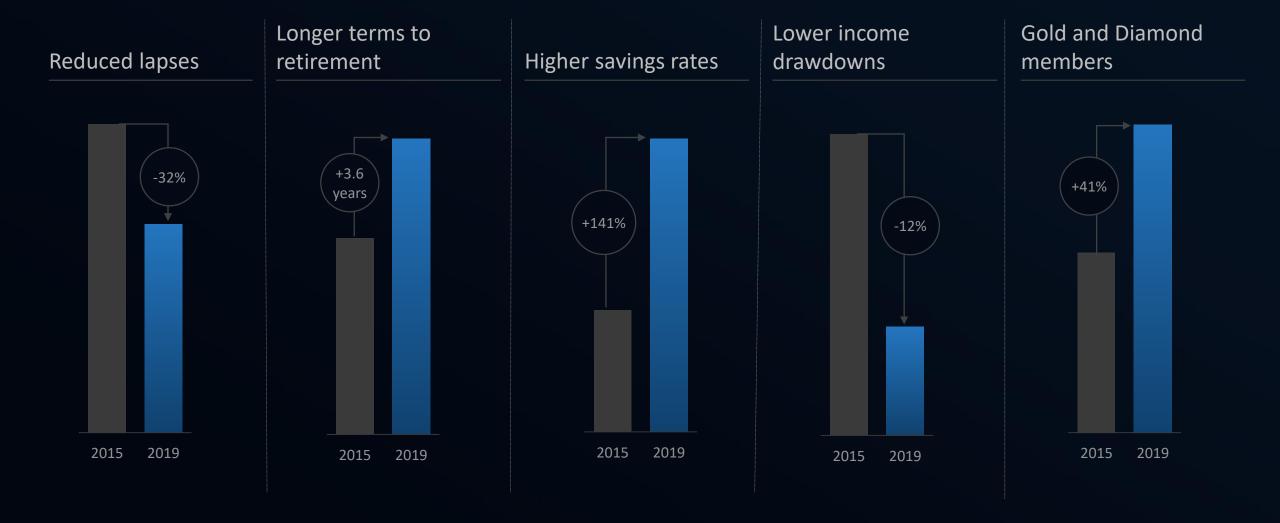






#### The manifestation of the Shared-Value Model





#### Evolution of the business into a Shared-Value platform



Best-of-breed Shared-Value platform



### Boosts for healthy behaviour

#### Saving longer and more

Term to retirement	Save longer	Save more
10 - 14	7.5%	10%
15 - 19	10%	12.5%
20 - 24	12.5%	15%
25-34	15%	20%
35+	20%	25%

#### **Managing behaviour**

Extra return

Example for a member on Gold Vitality Drive status

		Bronze	Silver	Gold	Diamond
NEY	Silver	+1.25%	+1.35%	+1.50%	+1.65%
ITALITY MONEY	Gold	+1.40%	+1.50%	+1.65%	+1.80%
VITALIT	Diamond	+1.55%	+1.65%	+1.80%	+1.95%

#### Withdrawing responsibly

Yearly retirement income %	Vitality status Up to	Health goals Up to
2.50% - 3.00%	30.00%	20.00%
3.51% - 4.00%	15.00%	10.00%
4.51% - 5.25%	7.50%	6.00%
6.01% - 8.00%	2.50%	2.00%

#### Demonstrable outcomes

12.7%

lower drawdowns

78.6%

invested in preferred funds

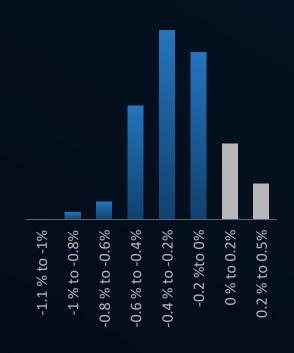
13.5%

lower lapse rates

R10.4bn

value accrued or paid to clients

### Effective administration fee net of boosts\*



81.6%

of clients effectively paying negative fees

<sup>\*</sup>For lump sum RAs and Preservers only

#### Tangible improvements in performance through Shared-Value



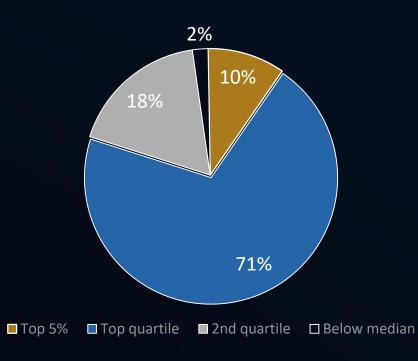
#### **Discovery Fund Performance**

Fund Name	ASISA Sector	Base	Low Engagement	Medium Engagement	High Engagement
Discovery Balanced	SA MA High Equity	2 <sup>nd</sup> quartile	Top quartile	Top quartile	Top quartile
Discovery Cautious Balanced	SA MA Low Equity	Top quartile	Top quartile	Top 5%	Best fund in sector
Discovery Diversified Income	SA MA Income	2 <sup>nd</sup> quartile	Top quartile	Top quartile	Top quartile
Discovery Equity	SA EQ General	2 <sup>nd</sup> quartile	2 <sup>nd</sup> quartile	Top quartile	Top quartile
Discovery Flexible Property	SA RE General	2 <sup>nd</sup> quartile	Top quartile	Top quartile	Top quartile
Discovery Global Balanced FoF	Global MA High Equity	Top 5%	Top 5%	Top 5%	Top 5%
Discovery Global RE Securities FF	Global RE General	Top 5%	Top 5%	Best fund in sector	Best fund in sector
Discovery Global Value Equity FF	Global EQ General	Top 5%	Top 5%	Top 5%	Best fund in sector
Discovery Moderate Balanced	SA MA Medium Equity	Top quartile	Top 5%	Top 5%	Top 5%

#### Distribution of client returns

81%

of engaged Discovery Invest clients achieve at least top quartile returns



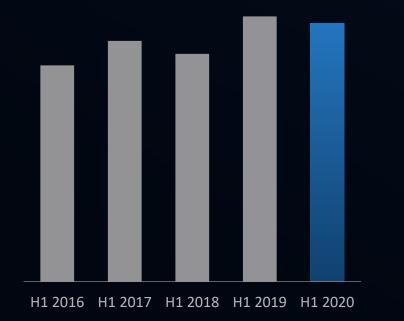




#### New business API

Rm

-2% to R1 357m



#### Assets under administration

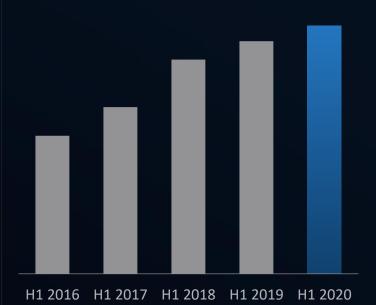
Rbn



#### Normalised operating profit

Rm

+7% to R485m

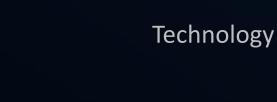




# © Discovery Insure

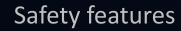
#### Changing driving behaviour: Vitality Drive





















Rewards for good driving



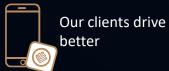








Shared value results



**15%** 

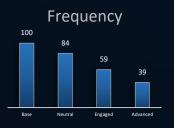
Improvement within the first 6 months

Unique insurance expertise

Pricing

**Product structuring** 

Marketing



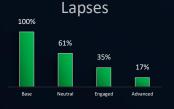
Severity





Smaller claims









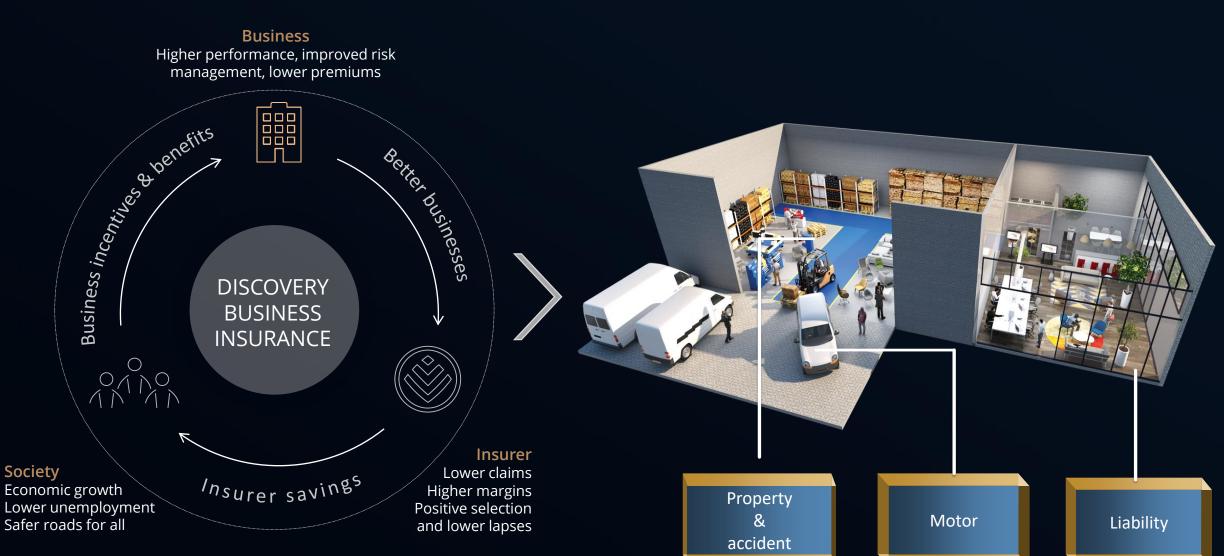


Loss ratio

Better quality of book

#### Extending the shared-value model to business insurance



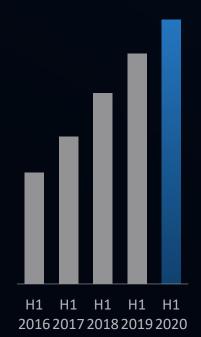






Gross written premium

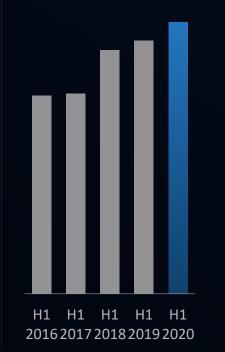
+15%
to R1 785m\*



\*Personal Lines only

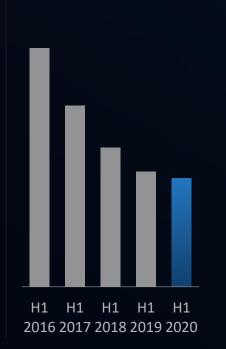
New business API

+7% to R551m\*



Combined ratio

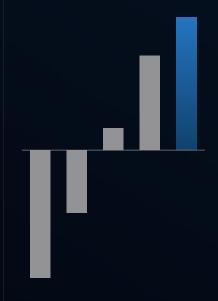
-1% to 96%\*



Normalised operating profit

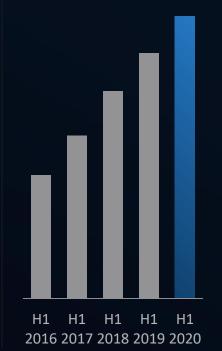
+21% to R75m

(excl. Commercial)



H1 H1 H1 H1 H1 2016 2017 2018 2019 2020 Market share in GWP

6%



\*Personal Lines only \*Personal Lines only \*Personal Lines only arket 33 growth since 2018



# **Discovery**Bank

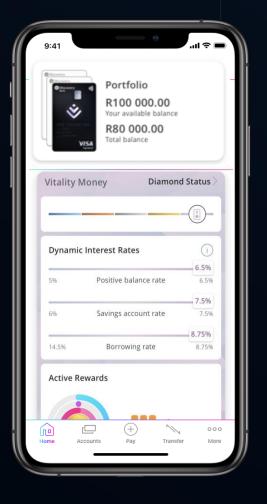
#### Journey to building the Discovery Bank



#### **Architectural Concept**



#### **Full Bank**



#### IFRS Result (31 December 2019)



#### Discovery Bank hypotheses



#### Foundation to the Discovery Bank

#### Mass Affluent Client Profile

80% of DSY client footprint are LSM 8-10



## Shared-Value model and Discovery ecosystem

5 behaviours -> 80% of defaults and shortfalls



#### **Data Capability**

>40 million life-years of behavioural linked financial services data



#### Fintech and New Technologies

Neo-bank presents a lower cost-income ratio [30% vs 50%]



#### Strategic questions

- Can we build a retail-heavy bank of scale?
- 2 Can we build a value proposition based on Shared-Value that gets cut-through?

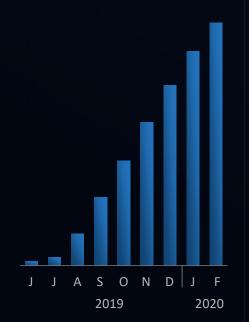
- Does the model provide client engagement, behaviour change, correlation and does the mathematics work?
- Can the Bank create the composite maker for the SA businesses?





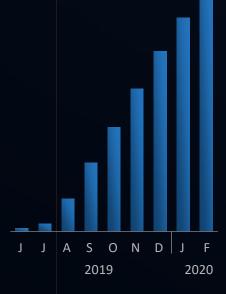
Accounts

180k



Clients

78k



Retail deposits



Credit utilisation

R1.2bn R1.0bn R2.6bn

Available R2.5bn



Total spend

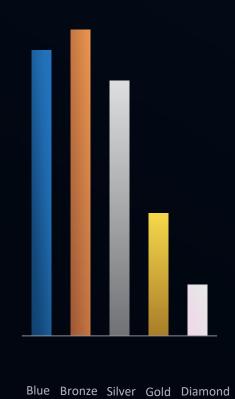


# Bank utilisation and dynamics are attractive



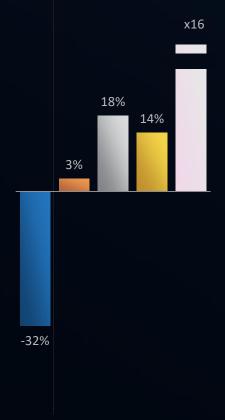
#### Engagement

Vitality Money
Status distribution



### Behaviour change

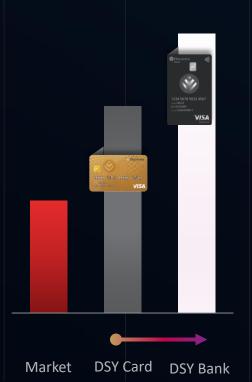
Status shift two months since joining



## Credit card spend

3x

market average



#### Credit arrears rate

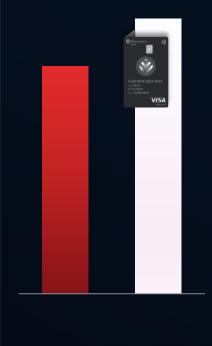
5x less than

less than market\*



20%

more than market



Market

**DSY Bank** 

## 75% of clients are on bundled accounts

Market

DSY Card

DSY Bank

# Bank client base and distribution strategy



#### Existing client base and migration



192k

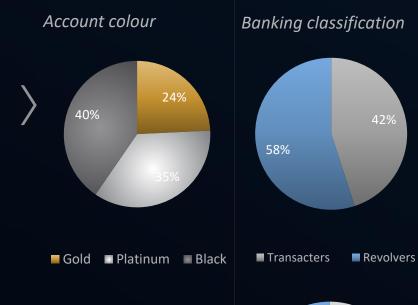
#### 42%

Never had a Discovery Card

#### 58%

Previously had a **Discovery Card** 

# Profile of migrated segments





#### 192k

Credit Card clients still to migrate

Expected to be completed by H2 2020



Of active Discovery Card clients

#### Activation of distribution channels

H2 2020

1300

Tied agents



4500

**IFAs** 

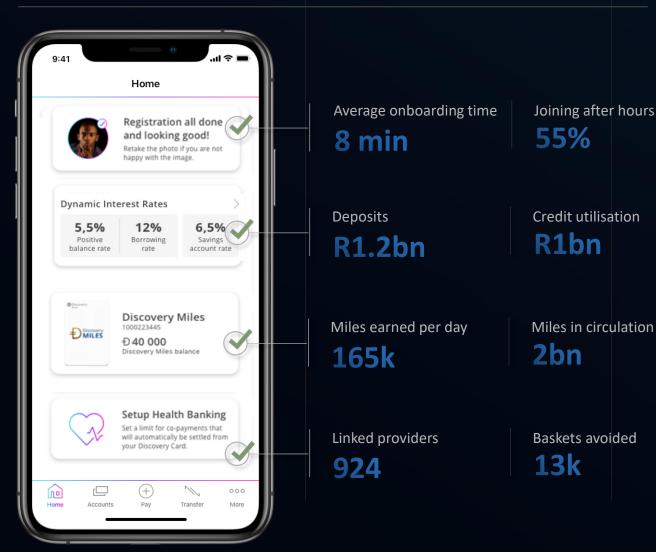
# ±45%

of former Discovery Card sold through adviser distribution channel

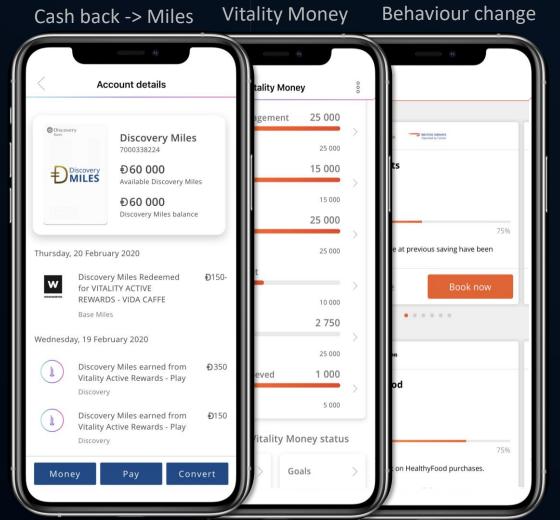
# Client proposition and lessons learned



### Components with wide adoption and clear appeal



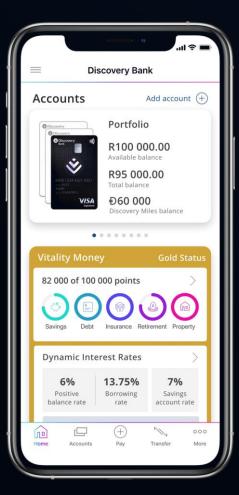
#### Development priorities



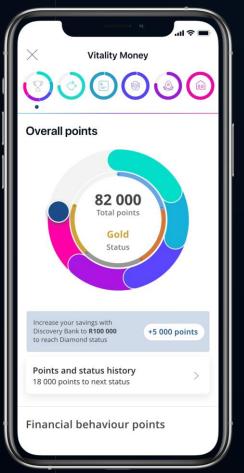
# Enhancements planned for 2020



New Vitality Money



Behavioural Rings



Dynamic discounts



**Next Best Actions** 

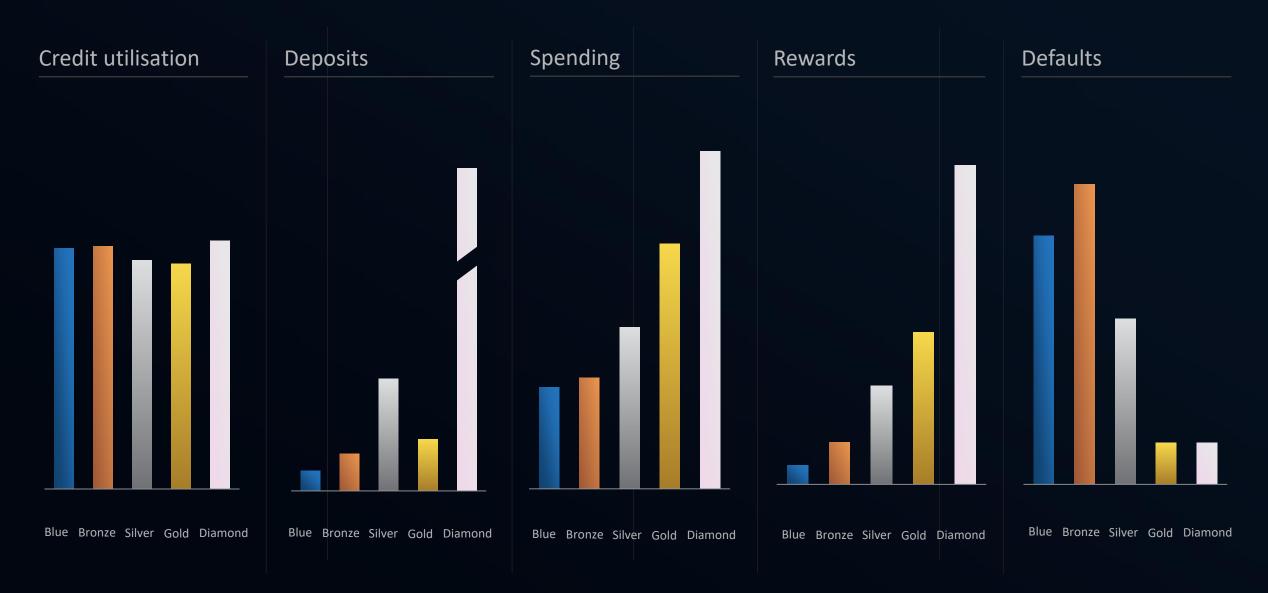


Composite UX



# Vitality Money correlations are promising





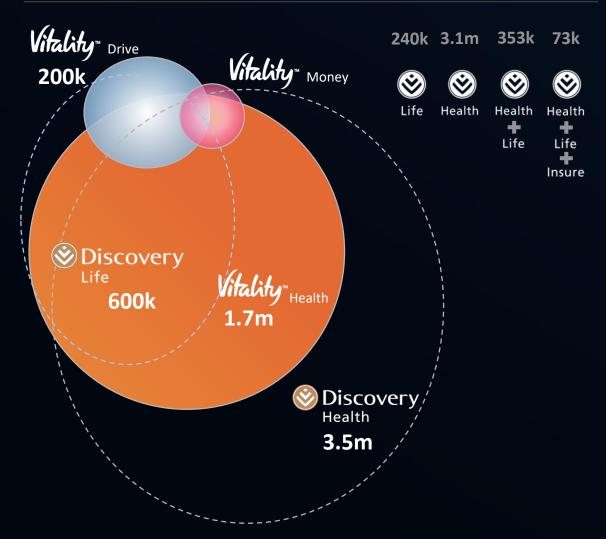
# The economics of Vitality Shared-Value Banking



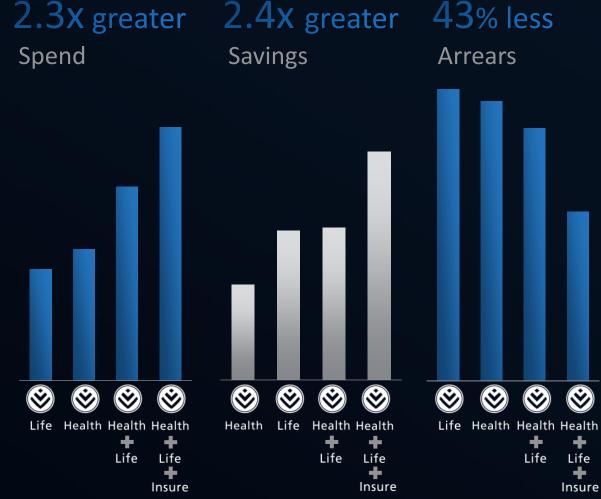


# Discovery Bank as a composite maker

#### Overlap of products and Vitality



#### Correlations by behavioural composite









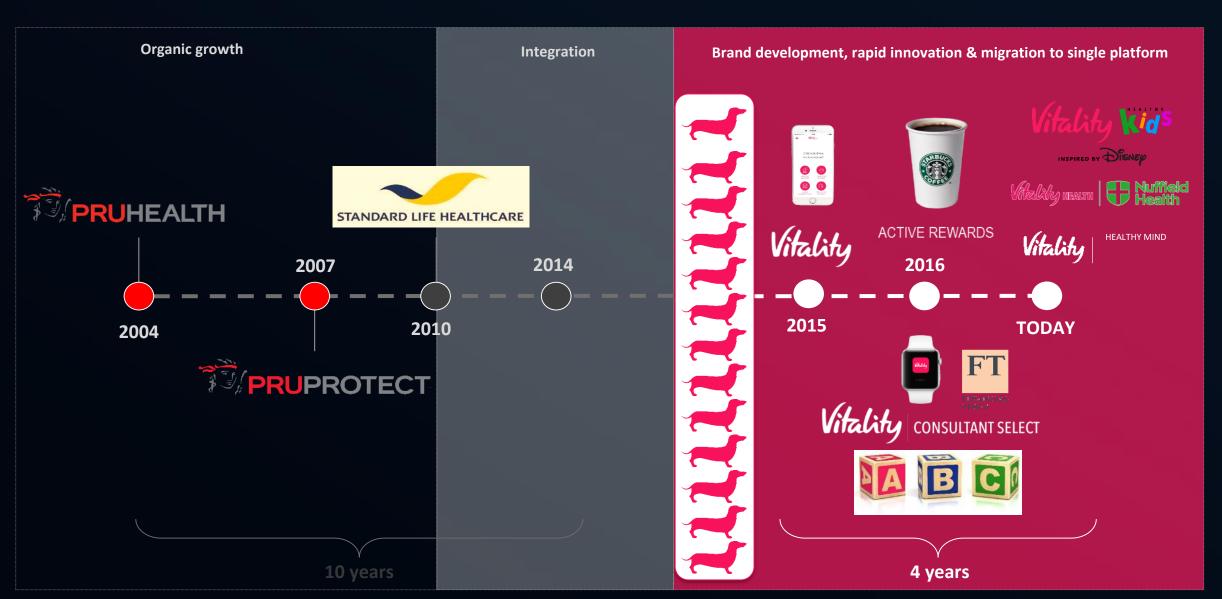




Leveraging the position the businesses have achieved, the success and resonance of the Vitality model, and the disruptive opportunity to create a composite that is essentially funded by the high acquisition costs in the traditional distribution channels to create a pull strategy for quality clients

# **Evolution of Vitality UK**





# Opportunity to build a disruptive composite model in the UK



# The UK insurance market

Single line (silo) insurers

Specialised distribution



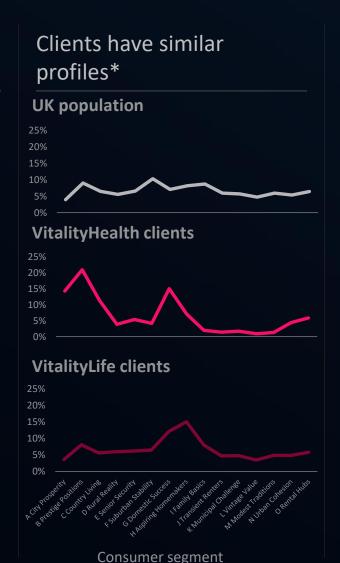
Health telebrokers

High cost of acquisition and exposure

to churn

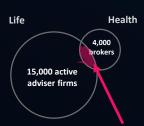
200% - 300% p-front Life commission cost\*

Up-front Health acquisition cost
\* % of first year premium



Very little overlap despite similarities in profiles

Only **1.5%** of the inforce membership have both VitalityHealth and VitalityLife



Less than 5% of brokers have written both a Life and a Health policy with Vitality



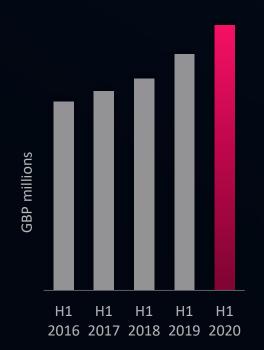
<sup>\*</sup>Segments based on Mosaic, a consumer segmentation model designed by Experian





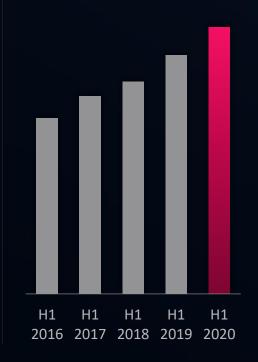
#### New business

+12% to £76.4m



Lives covered

+12% to 1.29m lives



Operating profit

-52% to £19.5m



Contribution to Group EV

23% of the Group EV

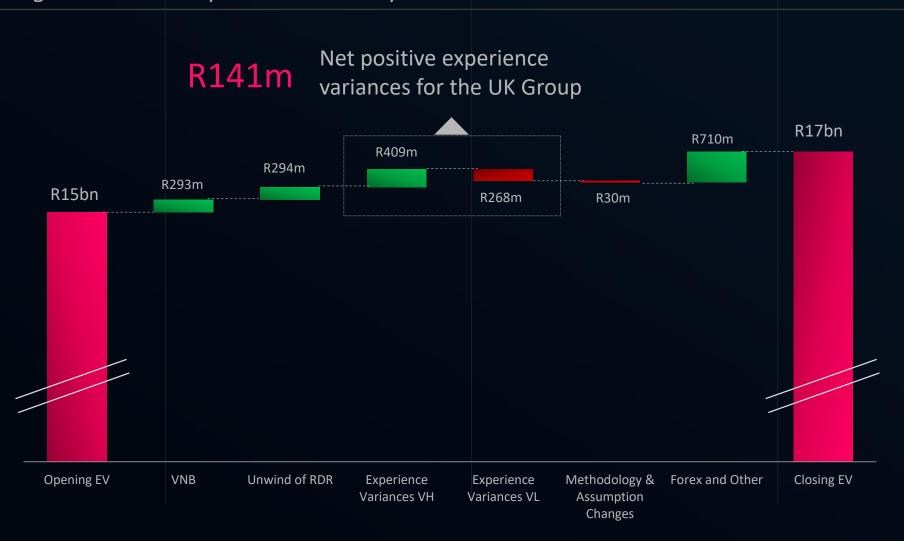


Includes VitalityInvest lives 48

# Net positive experience variances for the UK



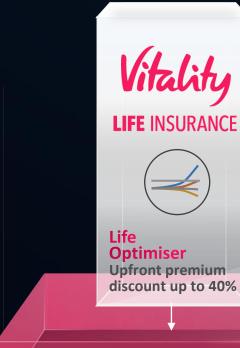
Analysis of change in EV for VitalityHealth and VitalityLife





Competitive value proposition

Competitive advantage







# Vitality"

#### **Architecture**

Stacked rewards, complementary behaviour



Up to 3%
Boosted cashback



Up to 40% off



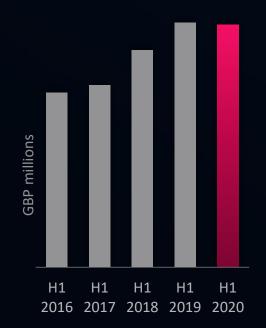
# Vitality HEALTH INSURANCE





New business

-2% to £33.1m



Earned premiums

+9% to £246.5m



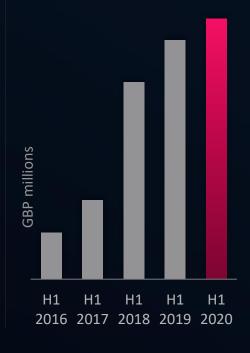
Lives covered

+12% to 674k lives



Operating profit

+9% to £26.7m





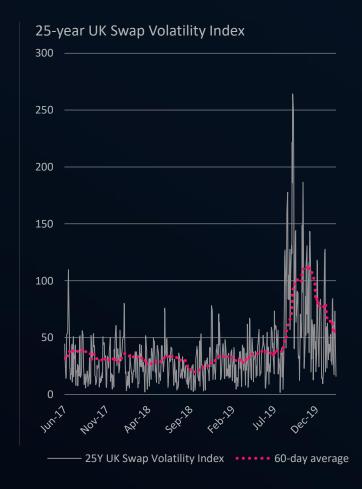
# Vitality LIFE INSURANCE



# The UK was characterised by unprecedented interest rate volatility and uncertainty







Lowest levels in history

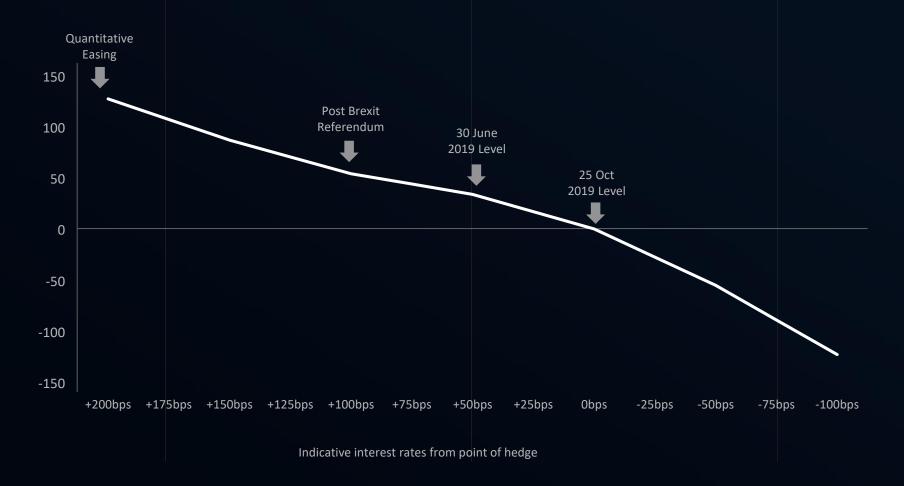
Negative real yields

Increased volatility

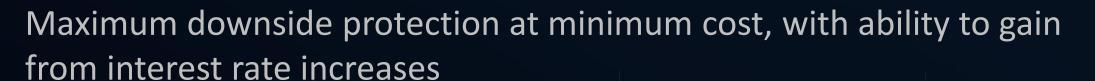


# Decision to protect VitalityLife against further interest rate decreases

Estimated impact on FY20 operating profit without hedge (£ millions)\*

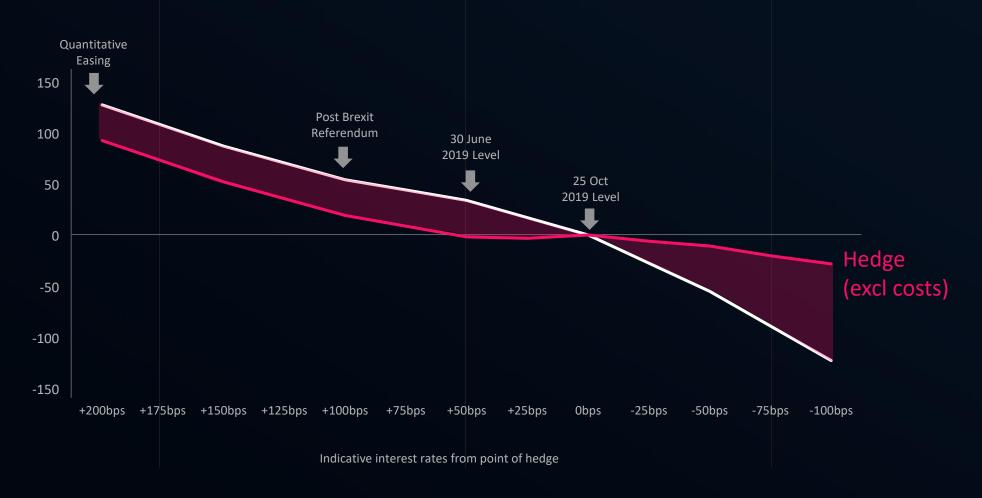


\*Before potential impact of discretionary margins 55





Estimated impact on FY20 operating profit with hedge (£ millions)\*



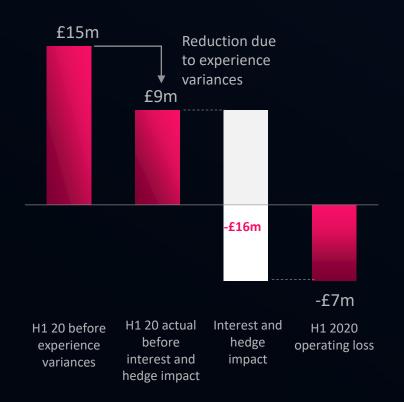
\*Before potential impact of discretionary margins 56

# The low interest rate and hedging strategy results in a decline in profit



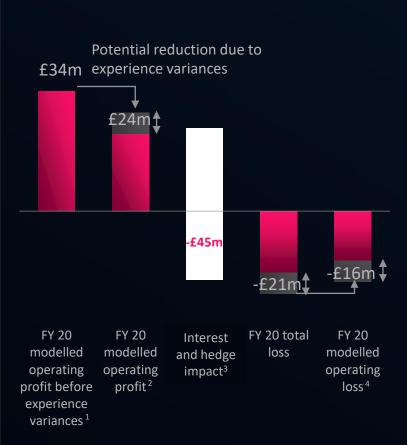
# Low rates and hedge impacted profitability

H1 2020 operating profit



#### Impact felt for full financial year

FY 2020 modelled operating profit



#### Expect operating profits to revert

Indicative only, assumes no change in hedging costs, no assumption changes and a range to reflect potential experience variances



- Potential cost of sw
  - Uncertainty inherent in experience

<sup>1</sup> Assumes FY2019 + CPI +5% growth, no other variances or basis changes and hedge cost allowed for

<sup>2</sup> Assuming H2 20 variances 2/3s of H1 20. No allowance for any basis changes

<sup>3</sup> Using spot reference rate at 31 December 2019

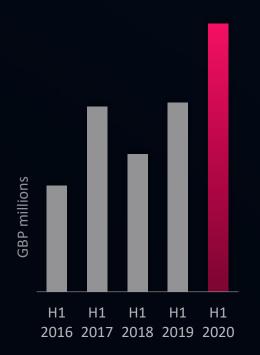
<sup>4</sup> Adjusted for time value amortisation of the swaption reported below operating profits





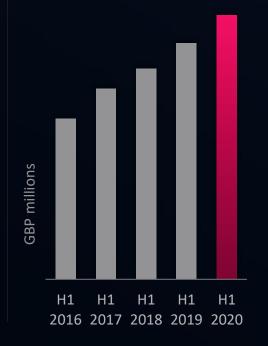
#### New business

+6% to £34.8m



# Earned premiums

+12%
to £141.4m



#### Lives covered

+12% to 605k lives



## Operating profit



to -£7.2m



H1 H1 H1 H1 H1 2016 2017 2018 2019 2020

# Moving at pace to right-size the business for the current environment



Area		Key action				Targeted impact
CAPITAL AND LIQUIDITY	1	Part VII transfer deferral	April 2020	May 2023	>	> £100m capital benefit
	2	Changed legal entity structure	DGEL DHEL VILL VHIL VCSL VHL	DGEL DHEL VLL VCSL VHIL VHL		
EXPENSES	4	Group functions spanning VH and VL	VH VL Operations & Operations Retentions Retentions	Group Operations Retentions	>	£7m run rate reduction in FY2020/21 £10m run rate reduction in FY2021/22
		Reorganising franchise distribution channel	franchises	12 franchises		
QUALITY OF NEW BUSINESS	6	Change commission clawback terms	<b>2</b> years	<b>4</b> years	>	Eliminate negative lapse experience variances in FY2020/21 and beyond
		Leverage VH expertise	VH lapse experience  42%  2017 2018 2019	Vitality LIFE INSURANCE		Achieve right mix of quality new business in FY2020/21 and beyond













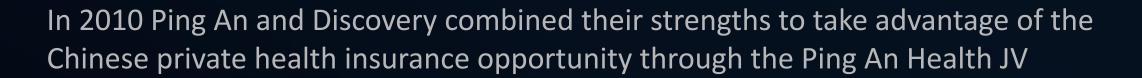


Digital strategies to support vision of becoming China's leading tech-driven health insurer

Strong focus on expansion and investing in InsureTech capabilities like Vitality1



# 中国平安 PINGAN







Ping An Group's scale and reach

75%



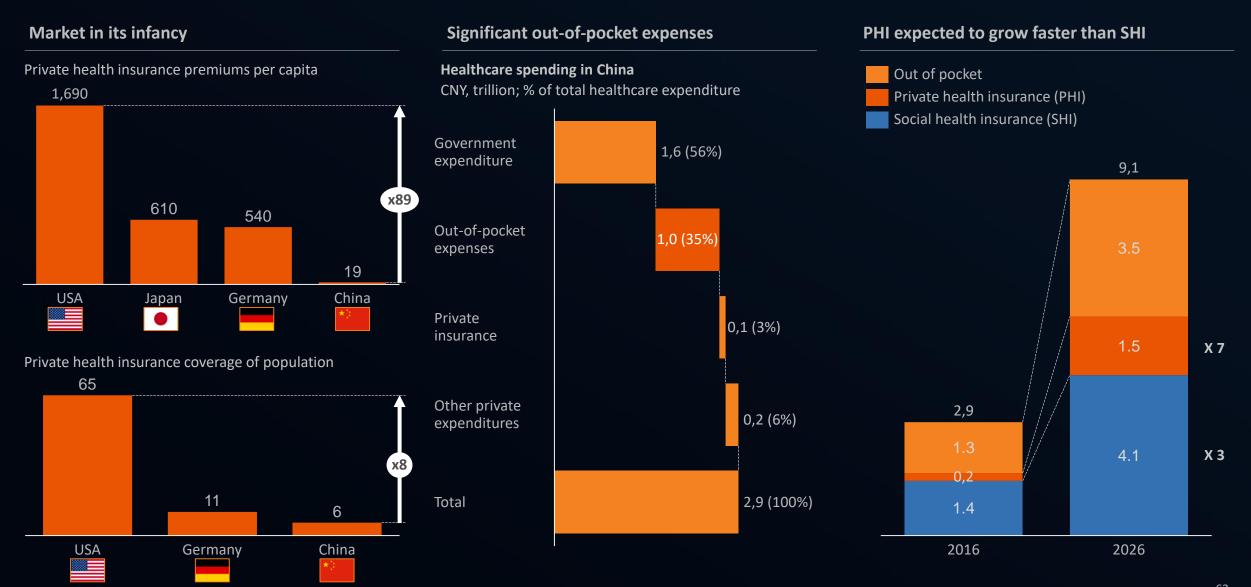
# 平安健康 PINGAN HEALTH

World-class health insurance company

25%

# The Chinese private health insurance market is still very nascent and expected to grow significantly over the next decade





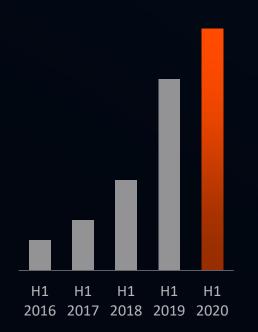
## 中国平安 PING AN



New business<sup>1</sup>

+28%

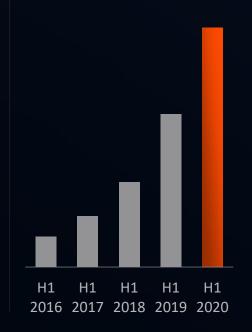
to R5.5bn



Written premium

+59%

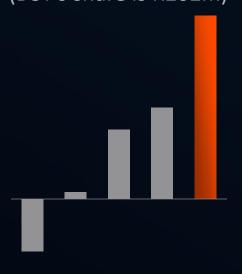
to R11.1bn



PAH's operating results pre-tax

+106%

to R806m (DSY's share is R202m)



H1 H1 H1 H1 H1 2016 2017 2018 2019 2020 Discovery's operating result after tax

+467%

to R68m



H1 H1 H1 H1 H1 2016 2017 2018 2019 2020

# Expect the COVID-19 to have limited business impact





The State Council of China has announced that patients' medical expenses related to COVID-19 will be paid for by the Social Health Insurance system. This special reimbursement policy will include all drugs and medical services listed by the National Health Commission, fulfil a catch-all function to help patients relieve their burden, as well as pay for expenses in advance to alleviate any prepayment pressures



Ping An Health is working closely with appropriate authorities in China to provide support to clients and other affected citizens



Since Ping An Health policies are all designed to provide cover for healthcare expenses not covered by the state it is currently expected that the financial impact on Ping An Health will be limited



Ping An Health does not have a branch in Hubei province, but is closely monitoring the situation with respect to customers and staff alike





# Continual expansion of the Vitality Group





#### **National Champions**

Exploit latent potential and scale

#### **Franchise Markets**

Rapid market expansion and penetration

#### **Powered By Vitality**

Pursue Shared-Value adjacencies and partnerships

#### **Vitality Health International**

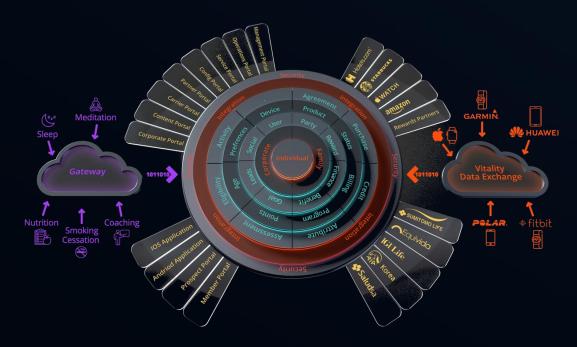
New business unit to expand global health insurance initiatives

# A complete InsureTech solution



Provide a global behavioural change platform that is quick to implement, easy to configure and efficient to operate - serving over 50 million global users by 2023

— business vision for Vitality ONE



Become the global technical platform of choice for the development of behavioural change capabilities

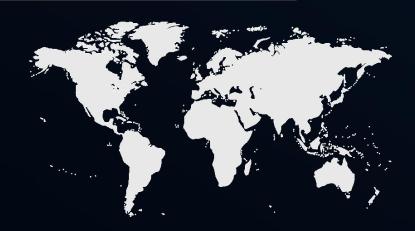
— technical vision for Vitality ONE

**Seamless** integration with the platform allows plug and play Anti-fraud capability read in through Vitality data exchange Low cost implementation derived from economies of scale **Optimised** Vitality solution rebuilt from 1st principles **Independence** gives partners autonomy to manage product evolution **Accredited partners** can build modules thus increasing speed to market Quick to market 6 months needed at most for full Vitality build

# Rapid market expansion and penetration with Franchise Markets



### Background



**Different Needs** 

- £conomics
- (L) Timing
- Capital
- Size of Market

# Successful scaling of the model



# Expansion of the business model with Apple Watch Engage adjacencies

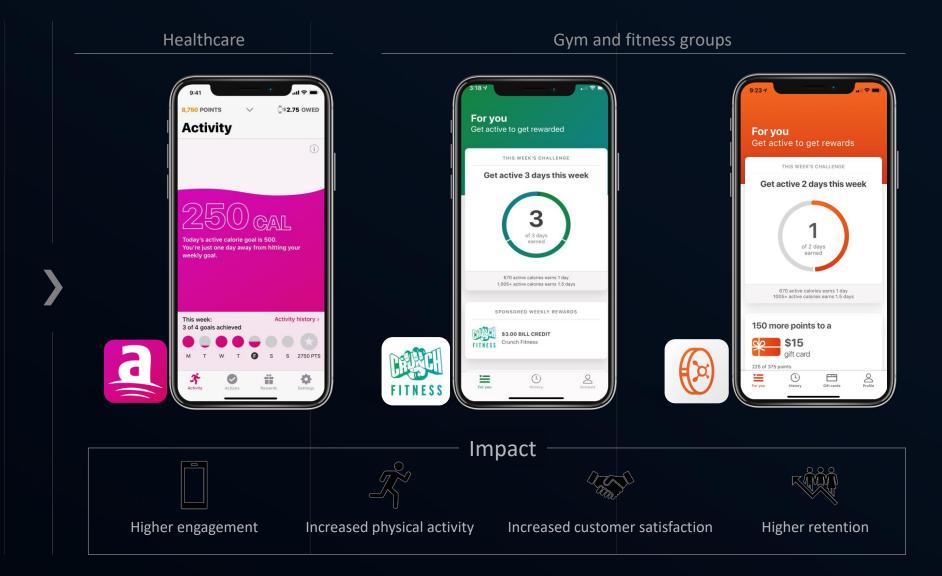




Strengthening of Apple Watch partnership

Expansion into new frontiers with select Apple partners

Leveraging Vitality's Active Rewards with Apple Watch programme structure





# Discovery has unique health insurance capabilities and assets

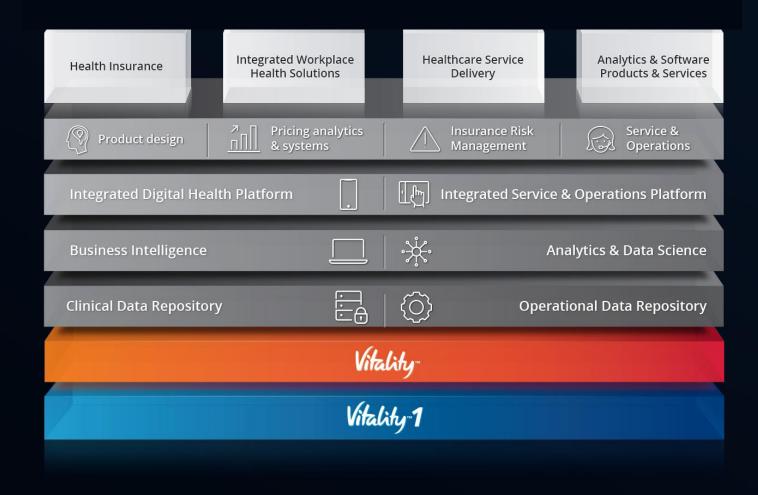
	Discovery Health	Vitality HEALTH INSURANCE	PINGAN
Market share	1st	1 <sup>st</sup> new business	1st
Premium rating environment	Open enrollment community-rated	Risk-rated environment	Risk-rated environment
Provider dynamics and networks	Very advanced smart networks	Advanced, open referral network	Developing hospital networks
Hospital beds per 1,000 lives <sup>1</sup>	2.8	2.8	4.2
Physicians per 1,000 lives¹	0.9	2.8	1.8
National health system	Full indemnity private healthcare system, alongside public system	Integrated healthcare funding together with national healthcare system	Social healthcare system for all, with private offering choice, and indemnity against high copays
Disease burden <sup>2</sup>	■ HIV/AIDS ■ Ischemic heart disease ■ Lower respiratory infections ■ Stroke	■ Ischemic heart disease ■ Alzheimer's disease and other dementias ■ Stroke ■ Chronic obstructive pulmonary disease	■ Stroke ■ Ischemic heart disease ■ Chronic obstructive pulmonary disease ■ Tracheal, bronchus, and lung cancer

<sup>1.</sup> World bank data

<sup>2.</sup> Top 4 diseases causing highest % of deaths



# Vitality Health International tools and assets manifest as a fully integrated health insurance stack



# The strategy for becoming the world's largest behavioural platform

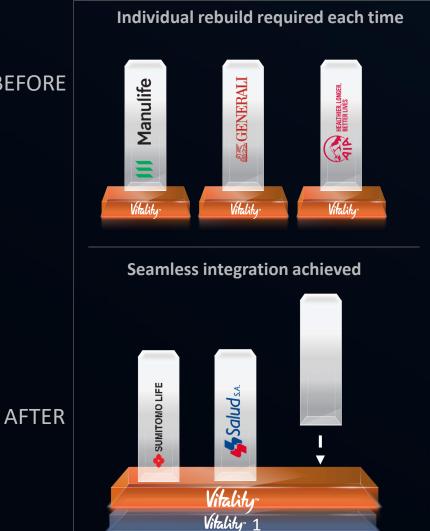


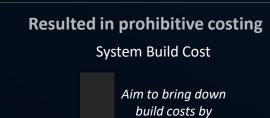
Scalability

Value

**Flexibility** 

BEFORE







Investment has yielded great outcomes

R653m

Spent on Vitality1

1.7m

Vitality1 members in one year

#### Lacked ability for critical processes



Plug and Play to create best combination



Adapt to different market needs



Integration with best in market health tech

#### **Architecture creates opportunities**

11 expected builds over next year

Can install Vitality Light for <\$1m within 3 months

**Enabled the Franchise Market model** 

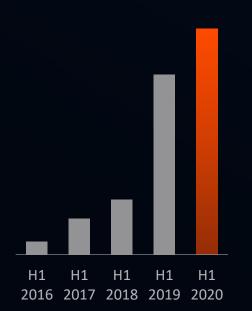




Integrated API by insurance partners

+31%\*

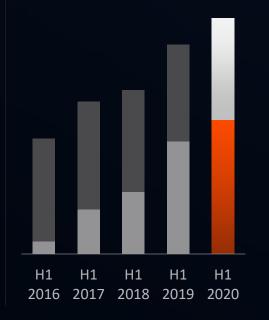
R8.7bn



Revenue

+17%

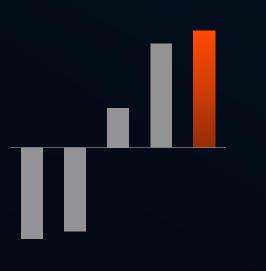
R515m USD35m



Operating result

+16%

R110m USD7.5m



H1 H1 H1 H1 H1 2016 2017 2018 2019 2020 Insurance and franchise partners membership

+63%\*



All numbers exclude new VG initiatives, i.e. myOwn and Vitality<sup>1</sup> \*From insurance partners

■ Vitality USA ■ Insurance Partners











- Perfect **composite model**, #1 in every industry, and laboratory for shared value in financial services. A successful entry into banking
- The best insurer in the UK, making use of a composite Shared-Value Model
- Ping An Health delivers on its plan to become the **leading health insurer in China** with over 50m clients
- Vitality is the world's largest and most sophisticated **behavioural platform** linked to financial services, with disciplined execution





# An introduction to **Discovery Limited**